THURSDAY, MARCH 27, 2008 10:00 A.M.

<u>NO. 2</u>

#24518

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, Plaintiff and Appellee,

vs.

RYAN ELDON QUARTIER, Defendant and Appellant.

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The Honorable Glen A. Severson (CR 06-3230) Second Judicial Circuit Minnehaha County

(FOR APPELLANT)

(FOR APPELLEE)

LEGAL ISSUES

I.

WHETHER LAW ENFORCEMENT HAD REASONABLE SUSPICION TO STOP THE VEHICLE IN WHICH MR. QUARTIER WAS RIDING AND WHETHER EVIDENCE COLLECTED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AFTER THE STOP COULD BE USED AT TRIAL.

The trial court ruled that law enforcement had reasonable suspicion to stop the van in which Mr. Quartier was riding and allowed evidence collected after the stop to be used at trial.

Relevant Cases: State v. Kenyon, 2002 SD 111, 651

N.W.2d 269; State v. Cuny, 534 N.W.2d 52 (S.D. 1995); U.S.v. Crawford, 891 F.2d 680 (8th Cir. 1989); <u>U.S.v.</u> <u>Buchannon</u>, 878 F.2d 1065 (8th Cir. 1989).

II.

WHETHER THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER WHO STOPPED THE QUARTIER VEHICLE COULD RELY ON ERRONEOUS INFORMATION FROM A FELLOW LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER TO MAKE THE STOP.

The trial court ruled that an officer who relies on erroneous information from a fellow law enforcement officer to make a stop has made a legal stop, provided the officer had an objective and reasonable belief that his action was proper.

Relevant Cases: <u>State v. Muller</u>, 2005 SD 66, 698 N.W.2d 285; <u>Whiteley v. Warden</u>, 401 U.S. 560, 91 S.Ct. 1031, 28 L.Ed.2d. 306.