

**JUDGE CHRISTINA L. KLINGER**  
**Circuit Court Judge**  
**Sixth Judicial Circuit**

**Procedural and Courtroom Preferences**  
**Revised May 10, 2021**

1. **6<sup>th</sup> Circuit Rules and Policies:** The 6<sup>th</sup> Circuit has rules and policies regarding notices of hearing, briefing, non-release of bond money posted by third parties, court appointed counsel, media, and other matters. Go to [http://uj.s.sd.gov/Sixth\\_Circuit/](http://uj.s.sd.gov/Sixth_Circuit/) and click “Local Forms and Policies.” Those rules and policies apply to all courts in the Sixth Circuit, and the preferences herein are intended as a supplement to those documents.

2. **Contact Information:**

Judge Christina L. Klinger  
P.O. Box 1238  
Pierre, SD 57501  
(605) 773-5833 (Hughes County Clerk)  
[Christina.klinger@uj.s.sd.us](mailto:Christina.klinger@uj.s.sd.us)

Jessica Paulsen  
P.O. Box 1238  
Pierre, SD 57501  
(605) 773-8227 (direct)  
[jessica.paulsen@uj.s.sd.us](mailto:jessica.paulsen@uj.s.sd.us)

My chambers are located on the third floor of the Hughes County Courthouse.

3. **Court Reporter:**

- Jessica Paulsen is my court reporter.
- You must request and pay for a transcript if you want one. Please direct all transcript requests to Jessica Paulsen.

4. **Scheduling:**

- I preside over all matters in Hyde County, Potter County and Sully County. I also preside over Hughes County civil cases excluding Involuntary Commitments, which Judge Northrup presides over, and the Sixth Circuit Problem Solving Court.
- Routine matters should be scheduled on a regular court day with the clerk of court. If you are inquiring when a document will be signed by the Court, contact the clerk of court.
  - Routine criminal matters include initial appearances, arraignments, status hearings, and sentencings or dispositions. Routine civil matters include child support status hearings, uncontested probate and guardianship, default judgments, and temporary protection order advisory hearings. Any routine hearing may be scheduled with the clerk of court in the appropriate county.

- All trials, evidentiary hearings, and other hearings which will take longer than fifteen minutes are not routine matters and should be scheduled directly with Jessica Paulsen. Please be aware that if you schedule a lengthy hearing on a regular court day without notice and approval, I will continue it, even if witnesses have traveled long distances.
- The initial hearing on a temporary protection order is an advisory hearing, not an evidentiary hearing. If the respondent wants a hearing on the request for permanent protection order, it will be scheduled at a later date and the temporary protection order extended to the date of trial.
- Jessica Paulsen will send out my standard scheduling order with deadlines on every case scheduled for trial or evidentiary hearing.
- Telephonic or ITV appearances must be approved in advance. Please direct the request to Jessica Paulsen.

6. **E-filing, Orders, and Findings/Conclusions:**

- Do not to provide me with courtesy copies of your filings unless I specifically request them.
- Emails to the Court may or may not be filed. Do not assume that your email will make it into the file or be responded to immediately. If it is important to get into the record, then file a motion and set it for hearing.
- I do not receive electronic notice of all filings. If you are asking me to rule on a default or stipulated order without hearing, then you must properly e-file a proposed order. If you do not file the proposed order, then I will not know that the case is awaiting decision.
- Uncontested orders and court appointed attorney vouchers should be e-filed in Odyssey as a proposed order. I prefer to sign routine orders in Odyssey because they are tracked by the system and cannot fall through the cracks. If I want to make changes, I will ask you for a Word version.
- Contested or complex orders should be provided to me via email in Word, so I can revise and file. File proposed orders that you want in the record and each will be refused or modified.
- Proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law should be provided to me via email in Word, so I can revise and file. File proposed findings and conclusions that you want in the record and each will be refused or modified. If you are requested by the court to provided findings and conclusions, the proposal should reflect the decision. If you want to file additional findings and conclusions to preserve the record, that should be done in a separate filing on odyssey.

7. **Motions and Briefs:**

- Motions, briefs, exhibits, and related documents should be e-filed in Odyssey. File the exhibits as part of the brief. Do not file exhibits as attachments.
- I require pre-trial and pre-hearing briefs for most evidentiary issues, including suppression hearings.
- Motions and briefs should always address the burden of proof and which party shoulders it. Briefs should include citation to the applicable statutes, rules, and controlling caselaw.
- All lawyers are expected to know and comply with their ethical obligations under South Dakota Rule of Professional Conduct 3.3(a) before signing their name to a brief.
- If you submit a deposition or other lengthy document in support of a motion, cite to the specific line and page and highlight that portion that you believe is relevant to your motion and why.

8. **Pleas/Sentencing:**

- Defendants in drug cases will normally be ordered to submit to a urinalysis before sentencing pursuant to their bond conditions.
- Presentence investigation reports are common practice in the Sixth Circuit in felony cases. Generally, I will not order a PSI for class V or VI felonies. If a suspended imposition of sentence is requested or the state will argue aggravating circumstances, a PSI may be ordered. If your client intends to plead guilty to a felony and request sentencing on the same day, I appreciate knowing that in advance along with the parties' request for a SIS or intent to make aggravating circumstances arguments.
- Defendants sentenced to jail or penitentiary time should be prepared to be remanded immediately.

9. **Jury Selection:**

- The clerk will predraw the jury panel and provide counsel with the predraw list. Jurors will be called and replaced in the order of their predraw number. We will seat twelve plus preemptories and alternate(s).
- I will generally address statutory qualifications but allow counsel to conduct the majority of voir dire.

10. **Courtroom Practices:**

- All persons are expected to stand quietly when the judge and the jury are entering and leaving the courtroom out of respect to the judicial process.

- I do not require that lawyers and clients stand when addressing the Court.
- Please ask your witness to spell his or her name (unless the spelling is common) and warn the witness against answering non-verbally or talking over you so the record is clear.
- If you object to a question or exhibit, state your legal objection and do not give a speech.
- Lawyers may use their cell phones and laptops/tablets for work purposes as long as they are on silent mode and not causing a disruption and they notify law enforcement in the courtroom that they will be using the device.
- Audio or video recording of proceedings is prohibited without a court order.

11. **Miscellaneous:**

- If you are a lawyer whom I've never met, feel free to ask Jessica Paulsen or the clerk to call me out of chambers before court or on a recess so you can introduce yourself.